**List of Religions and Spiritual Traditions**

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

*This is an* [*incomplete list*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia%3AWikiProject_Lists#Incomplete_lists) *that may never be able to satisfy particular standards for completeness. You can help by [expanding it](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=List_of_religions_and_spiritual_traditions&action=edit) with* [*reliably sourced*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia%3AIdentifying_reliable_sources) *entries.*

Religious symbols in clock-wise order: [Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Judaism%22%20%5Co%20%22Judaism), [Christianity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christianity), [Islam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Islam), [Bahá'í Faith](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bah%C3%A1%27%C3%AD_Faith), [Hinduism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hinduism), [Taoism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Taoism), [Buddhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buddhism), [Sikhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sikhism), [Slavic neopaganism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Slavic_neopaganism), [Celtic polytheism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Celtic_polytheism), [Heathenism (German paganism)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Germanic_neopaganism), [Semitic neopaganism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Semitic_neopaganism), [Wicca](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wicca), [Kemetism (Egyptian paganism)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kemetism), [Hellenism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hellenism_%28religion%29), [Italo-Roman neopaganism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Italo-Roman_neopaganism).

[Religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religion) is a collection of [cultural systems](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cultural_system%22%20%5Co%20%22Cultural%20system), [beliefs](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Belief), and [world views](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_view%22%20%5Co%20%22World%20view) that establishes symbols that relate humanity to [spirituality](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spirituality%22%20%5Co%20%22Spirituality) and, sometimes to moral values. While religion is hard to define, one standard model of religion, used in [religious studies](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religious_studies%22%20%5Co%20%22Religious%20studies) courses, was proposed by [Clifford Geertz](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clifford_Geertz%22%20%5Co%20%22Clifford%20Geertz), who simply called it a "cultural system." A critique of Geertz's model by [Talal Asad](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Talal_Asad%22%20%5Co%20%22Talal%20Asad) categorized religion as "an [anthropological](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anthropology) category." Many religions have [narratives](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mythology%22%20%5Co%20%22Mythology), [symbols](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Symbol), [traditions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tradition), and [sacred histories](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sacred_history%22%20%5Co%20%22Sacred%20history) that are intended to give [meaning to life](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meaning_of_life%22%20%5Co%20%22Meaning%20of%20life) or to explain the [origin of life](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Origin_of_life%22%20%5Co%20%22Origin%20of%20life) or the universe. They tend to derive [morality](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morality%22%20%5Co%20%22Morality), [ethics](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ethics), [religious laws](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religious_law), or a preferred [lifestyle](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lifestyle_%28sociology%29%22%20%5Co%20%22Lifestyle%20%28sociology%29) from their ideas about the [cosmos](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cosmos%22%20%5Co%20%22Cosmos) and [human nature](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human_nature%22%20%5Co%20%22Human%20nature). According to some estimates, there are roughly 4,200 religions in the world.

The word *religion* is sometimes used interchangeably with "[faith](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Faith%22%20%5Co%20%22Faith)" or "belief system", but religion differs from private belief in that it has a public aspect. Most religions have organized [behaviors](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religious_behaviour%22%20%5Co%20%22Religious%20behaviour), including [clerical hierarchies](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clergy%22%20%5Co%20%22Clergy), a definition of what constitutes adherence or membership, [congregations](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Local_church%22%20%5Co%20%22Local%20church) of [laity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laity%22%20%5Co%20%22Laity), regular meetings or services for the purposes of [veneration](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Veneration%22%20%5Co%20%22Veneration) of a [deity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deity%22%20%5Co%20%22Deity) or for [prayer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prayer%22%20%5Co%20%22Prayer), [holy places](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shrine) (either natural or architectural), and/or [religious texts](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religious_text%22%20%5Co%20%22Religious%20text). Certain religions also have a [sacred language](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sacred_language%22%20%5Co%20%22Sacred%20language) often used in [liturgical](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liturgy%22%20%5Co%20%22Liturgy) services. The practice of a religion may also include [sermons](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sermon%22%20%5Co%20%22Sermon), commemoration of the activities of a [god](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/God%22%20%5Co%20%22God) or gods, [sacrifices](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sacrifice%22%20%5Co%20%22Sacrifice), [festivals](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Festival), [feasts](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Banquet), [trance](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trance), [initiations](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Initiation), [funerals](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Funeral), [marriages](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marriage), [meditation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meditation), [music](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religious_music), [art](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religious_art), [dance](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sacred_dance), [public service](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Community_service), or other aspects of human culture. Religious beliefs have also been used to explain [parapsychological](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parapsychology%22%20%5Co%20%22Parapsychology) phenomena such as [out-of-body experiences](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Out-of-body_experience%22%20%5Co%20%22Out-of-body%20experience), [near-death experiences](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Near-death_experience) and [reincarnation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reincarnation%22%20%5Co%20%22Reincarnation), along with many other [paranormal](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paranormal) experiences.

Some academics [studying the subject](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religious_studies%22%20%5Co%20%22Religious%20studies) have divided religions into three broad categories: [world religions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Major_religious_groups%22%20%5Co%20%22Major%20religious%20groups), a term which refers to [transcultural](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transculturation%22%20%5Co%20%22Transculturation), international faiths; [indigenous religions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ethnic_religion%22%20%5Co%20%22Ethnic%20religion), which refers to smaller, culture-specific or nation-specific religious groups; and [new religious movements](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/New_religious_movement%22%20%5Co%20%22New%20religious%20movement), which refers to recently developed faiths. One modern academic theory of religion, [social constructionism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Social_constructionism%22%20%5Co%20%22Social%20constructionism), says that religion is a modern concept that suggests all [spiritual](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spirituality%22%20%5Co%20%22Spirituality) practice and [worship](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Worship%22%20%5Co%20%22Worship) follows a model similar to the [Abrahamic religions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abrahamic_religions%22%20%5Co%20%22Abrahamic%20religions) as an orientation system that helps to interpret reality and define human beings, and thus religion, as a concept, has been [applied inappropriately](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reification_%28fallacy%29%22%20%5Co%20%22Reification%20%28fallacy%29) to non-Western cultures that are not based upon such systems, or in which these systems are a substantially simpler construct.

**Abrahamic religions**

Main article: [Abrahamic religions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abrahamic_religions%22%20%5Co%20%22Abrahamic%20religions)

A group of [monotheistic traditions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monotheism%22%20%5Co%20%22Monotheism) sometimes grouped with one another for [comparative](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Comparative_religion%22%20%5Co%20%22Comparative%20religion) purposes, because all refer to a patriarch named [Abraham](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abraham%22%20%5Co%20%22Abraham).

**Bábism**

Main article: [Bábism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/B%C3%A1bism%22%20%5Co%20%22B%C3%A1bism)

* [Azali](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Azali)

**Bahá'í Faith**

Main article: [Bahá'í Faith](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bah%C3%A1%27%C3%AD_Faith%22%20%5Co%20%22Bah%C3%A1%27%C3%AD%20Faith)

*See also: [Bahá'í divisions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bah%C3%A1%27%C3%AD_divisions%22%20%5Co%20%22Bah%C3%A1%27%C3%AD%20divisions)*

* [Bahá'ís Under the Provisions of the Covenant](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bah%C3%A1%27%C3%ADs_Under_the_Provisions_of_the_Covenant)
* [Orthodox Bahá'í Faith](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthodox_Bah%C3%A1%27%C3%AD_Faith)

**Christianity**

Main article: [Christianity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christianity%22%20%5Co%20%22Christianity)

*See also: [List of Christian denominations](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Christian_denominations%22%20%5Co%20%22List%20of%20Christian%20denominations)*

Western Christianity

Main article: [Roman Catholic Church](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roman_Catholic_Church%22%20%5Co%20%22Roman%20Catholic%20Church)

Main article: [Protestantism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protestantism%22%20%5Co%20%22Protestantism)

* [Adventism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adventism)
* [Anabaptists](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anabaptists)
* [Anglicanism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anglicanism)
* [Baptists](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Baptists)
* [Calvinism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calvinism)
	+ [Presbyterianism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Presbyterianism)
	+ [Congregational churches](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congregational_churches)
	+ [Continental Reformed churches](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Continental_Reformed_churches)
* [Christadelphians](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christadelphians)
* [Christian Science](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christian_Science)
* [Churches of Christ](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Churches_of_Christ)
* [Church of God](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Church_of_God)
* [Hussites](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hussites)
	+ [Moravians](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moravian_Church)
* [Jehovah's Witnesses](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jehovah%27s_Witnesses)
* [Jesuism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jesuism)
* [Lutheranism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lutheranism)
* [Methodism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Methodism)
* [Other Protestant churches](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Christian_denominations#Protestantism)
* [Pentecostalism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pentecostalism)
* [Plymouth Brethren](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plymouth_Brethren)
* [Roman Catholicism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roman_Catholicism)
* [Quakerism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quakerism)
* [The Salvation Army](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Salvation_Army)
* [Shakers](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shakers)
* [Swedenborgianism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Swedenborgianism)
* [Unitarianism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unitarianism) (see also [Unitarian Universalism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unitarian_Universalism%22%20%5Co%20%22Unitarian%20Universalism))
* [Waldensians](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waldensians)

Eastern Christianity

* [Ancient Church of the East](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ancient_Church_of_the_East)
* [Assyrian Church of the East](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Assyrian_Church_of_the_East)
* [Eastern Catholics](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eastern_Catholics) (In full communion with Rome, but retaining a diverse array of Eastern liturgical rites; including the [Maronites](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maronites%22%20%5Co%20%22Maronites) and [Chaldean Catholics](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chaldean_Catholics%22%20%5Co%20%22Chaldean%20Catholics))
* [Eastern Orthodox Church](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eastern_Orthodox_Church) (Includes the [Greek Orthodox](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greek_Orthodox%22%20%5Co%20%22Greek%20Orthodox), [Serbian Orthodox](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serbian_Orthodox), [Russian Orthodox](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Russian_Orthodox), [Romanian Orthodox](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Romanian_Orthodox), [Bulgarian Orthodox](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bulgarian_Orthodox), and several other [autocephalous](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autocephalous%22%20%5Co%20%22Autocephalous) churches and [Patriarchates](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Patriarchates%22%20%5Co%20%22Patriarchates))
* [Russian Orthodox Old Believers](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Old_Believers)
* [Eastern Orthodox Old Calendarists](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Old_Calendarists)
* [Oriental Orthodox](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oriental_Orthodox) (Includes the [Armenian Orthodox](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Armenian_Orthodox%22%20%5Co%20%22Armenian%20Orthodox), [Coptic Orthodox](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coptic_Orthodox), [Ethiopian Orthodox](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ethiopian_Orthodox), and [Syriac Orthodox](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syriac_Orthodox%22%20%5Co%20%22Syriac%20Orthodox), as well as a portion of the [St. Thomas Christians](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/St._Thomas_Christians%22%20%5Co%20%22St.%20Thomas%20Christians))

**Other Christian**

Certain Christian groups are difficult to classify as "Eastern" or "Western."

* [Christian Gnosticism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christian_Gnosticism)
* [Christian Universalism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christian_Universalism)
* [Nontrinitarianism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nontrinitarianism)
* [Messianic Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Messianic_Judaism)
* [Unification Church](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unification_Church)

**No-longer-extant Christian groups**

* [Arianism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arianism)
* [Ebionites](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ebionites)
* [Marcionism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marcionism)

**Latter-Day Saints movement (Mormonism)**

Main article: [List of sects in the Latter Day Saint movement](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_sects_in_the_Latter_Day_Saint_movement%22%20%5Co%20%22List%20of%20sects%20in%20the%20Latter%20Day%20Saint%20movement)

* [Latter Day Saint movement](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Latter_Day_Saint_movement)

**Gnosticism**

Many Gnostic groups were closely related to early Christianity, for example, [Valentinism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valentinus_%28Gnostic%29%22%20%5Co%20%22Valentinus%20%28Gnostic%29). [Irenaeus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Irenaeus) wrote polemics against them from the standpoint of the then-unified Catholic Church.[[8]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_religions_and_spiritual_traditions#cite_note-8#cite_note-8)

Main article: [Gnosticism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gnosticism%22%20%5Co%20%22Gnosticism)

*See also: [List of Gnostic sects](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Gnostic_sects%22%20%5Co%20%22List%20of%20Gnostic%20sects)*

* [Cerdonians](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerdonians) (no longer extant)
* [Colarbasians](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colarbasians) (no longer extant)
* [Simonians](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Simonians) (no longer extant)
* [Bogomilism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bogomilism) (no longer extant)
* [Catharism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Catharism) (no longer extant)

The Yazidis are a syncretic Kurdish religion with a Gnostic influence:

* [Yazidis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yazidis)

Persian Gnosticism

* [Mandaeism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mandaeism)
* [Manichaeism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Manichaeism) (no longer extant)
* [Bagnolians](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bagnolians) (no longer extant)

Syrian-Egyptic Gnosticism

None of these religions are still extant.

Main article: [Syrian-Egyptic Gnosticism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syrian-Egyptic_Gnosticism%22%20%5Co%20%22Syrian-Egyptic%20Gnosticism)

* [Sethianism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sethianism)
	+ [Basilideans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Basilideans)
	+ [Valentinianism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valentinianism)
		- [Bardaisan#Bardesanite school](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bardaisan#Bardesanite_school)

Neo-Gnostic Groups

* [Ecclesia Gnostica](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ecclesia_Gnostica)

**Islam**

Main article: [Islam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Islam%22%20%5Co%20%22Islam)

*See also: [Islamic schools and branches](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Islamic_schools_and_branches%22%20%5Co%20%22Islamic%20schools%20and%20branches)*

Kalam Schools

Main article: [Ilm al-Kalam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ilm_al-Kalam%22%20%5Co%20%22Ilm%20al-Kalam)

* [Ash'ari](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ash%27ari)
* [Maturidi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maturidi)
* [Murji'ah](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Murji%27ah)
* [Mu'tazila](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mu%27tazila)

Kharijite

Main article: [Khawarij](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khawarij%22%20%5Co%20%22Khawarij)

* [Ibadi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ibadi) (Only surviving sect)
* [Azraqi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Azraqi)
* [Haruriyyah](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haruriyyah)
* [Sufri](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sufri)

Shia Islam

Main article: [Shia Islam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shia_Islam%22%20%5Co%20%22Shia%20Islam)

* [Isma'ilism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isma%27ilism)
	+ [Mustaali](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mustaali) / [Dawoodi Bohra](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dawoodi_Bohra)
	+ [Nizari](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nizari)
* [Ja'fari jurisprudence](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ja%27fari_jurisprudence)
	+ [Twelver](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Twelver)
		- [Akhbari](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Akhbari)
		- [Shaykhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shaykhism)
		- [Usuli](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Usuli)
	+ [Alawites](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alawites)
	+ [Alevism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alevism) / [Bektashi Order](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bektashi_Order)
* [Zaidiyyah](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zaidiyyah)

Sufism

Main article: [Sufism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sufism%22%20%5Co%20%22Sufism)

* [Bektashi Order](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bektashi_Order)
* [Chishti Order](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chishti_Order)
* [Mevlevi Order](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mevlevi_Order)
* [Mujaddidiyah](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Mujaddidiyah&action=edit&redlink=1)
* [Naqshbandi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Naqshbandi)
	+ [Jahriyya](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jahriyya)
	+ [Khufiyya](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ma_Laichi#The_Khufiyya)
* [Ni'matullāhī](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ni%27matull%C4%81h%C4%AB)
* [Tariqa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tariqa)
* [Qadiriyya](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Qadiriyya)
* [Sufi Order International](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sufi_Order_International)
* [Sufism Reoriented](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sufism_Reoriented)
* [Suhrawardiyya](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suhrawardiyya)
* [Tijaniyyah](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tijaniyyah)
* [Universal Sufism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Universal_Sufism)
	+ [Dances of Universal Peace](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dances_of_Universal_Peace)

Sunni Islam

Main article: [Sunni Islam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sunni_Islam%22%20%5Co%20%22Sunni%20Islam)

* [Hanafi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hanafi)
	+ [Barelvi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Barelvi)
	+ [Deobandi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deobandi)
	+ [Gedimu](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gedimu)
	+ [Yihewani](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yihewani)
	+ [Xidaotang](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xidaotang)
* [Hanbali](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hanbali)
* [Maliki](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maliki)
* [Shafi'i](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shafi%27i)

Restorationism

* [Ahl al-Hadith](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ahl_al-Hadith)
* [Salafi movement](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salafi_movement)
* [Wahhabism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wahhabism)
* [Muwahhidism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muwahhidism)
* [Ghair Muqallidism](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Ghair_Muqallidism&action=edit&redlink=1)

Quranism

Main article: [Quranism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quranism%22%20%5Co%20%22Quranism)

* [Quranism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quranism)
* [Tolu-e-Islam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tolu-e-Islam)
* [United Submitters International](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_Submitters_International)

Black Muslims

Main article: [Black Muslims](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black_Muslims%22%20%5Co%20%22Black%20Muslims)

* [American Society of Muslims](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/American_Society_of_Muslims)
* [Five-Percent Nation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Five-Percent_Nation)
* [Moorish Orthodox Church of America](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moorish_Orthodox_Church_of_America)
* [Moorish Science Temple of America](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moorish_Science_Temple_of_America)
* [Nation of Islam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nation_of_Islam)
* [United Nation of Islam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_Nation_of_Islam)

Ahmadiyya

Main article: [Ahmadiyya](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ahmadiyya%22%20%5Co%20%22Ahmadiyya)

* [Ahmadiyya Muslim Community](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ahmadiyya_Muslim_Community)
* [Lahore Ahmadiyya Movement for the Propagation of Islam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lahore_Ahmadiyya_Movement_for_the_Propagation_of_Islam)

Other Islamic groups

* [Yarsanism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yarsanism)
* [Al-Fatiha Foundation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Al-Fatiha_Foundation)
* [Canadian Muslim Union](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canadian_Muslim_Union)
* [European Islam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Islam)
* [Ittifaq al-Muslimin](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ittifaq_al-Muslimin)
* [Jamaat al Muslimeen](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jamaat_al_Muslimeen)
* [Jadid](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jadid)
* [Liberal movements within Islam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liberal_movements_within_Islam)
* [Muslim Canadian Congress](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muslim_Canadian_Congress)
* [Riaz Ahmed Gohar Shahi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Riaz_Ahmed_Gohar_Shahi)
	+ [Messiah Foundation International](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Messiah_Foundation_International)
* [Progressive British Muslims](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progressive_British_Muslims)
* [Progressive Muslim Union](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progressive_Muslim_Union)
* [Mahdavia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mahdavia)

**Sufi and Shia Sects[**

* [Alevism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alevism)
* [Bektashi Order](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bektashi_Order)
* [Moorish Orthodox Church of America](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moorish_Orthodox_Church_of_America)

**Druze**

Main article: [Druze](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Druze%22%20%5Co%20%22Druze)

**Judaism and related religions**

Main article: [Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Judaism%22%20%5Co%20%22Judaism)

*See also: [Jewish religious movements](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jewish_religious_movements%22%20%5Co%20%22Jewish%20religious%20movements)*

Rabbinic Judaism

Main article: [Rabbinic Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rabbinic_Judaism%22%20%5Co%20%22Rabbinic%20Judaism)

* [Orthodox Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthodox_Judaism)
	+ [Haredi Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haredi_Judaism)
	+ [Hasidic Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hasidic_Judaism)
	+ [Modern Orthodox Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Modern_Orthodox_Judaism)
* [Conservative Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conservative_Judaism)
	+ [Masorti](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Masorti)
	+ [Conservadox Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conservadox_Judaism)
		- [Union for Traditional Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Union_for_Traditional_Judaism)
* [Reform Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reform_Judaism)
* [Progressive Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progressive_Judaism)
* [Reconstructionist Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reconstructionist_Judaism)
	+ [Liberal Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liberal_Judaism)

Karaite Judaism

Main article: [Karaite Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Karaite_Judaism%22%20%5Co%20%22Karaite%20Judaism)

Samaritanism

Main article: [Samaritans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Samaritans%22%20%5Co%20%22Samaritans)

Samaritans use a slightly different version of the [Pentateuch](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Torah%22%20%5Cl%20%22Pentateuch%22%20%5Co%20%22Torah) as their Torah, worshiping at [Mount Gerizim](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mount_Gerizim%22%20%5Co%20%22Mount%20Gerizim) instead of [Jerusalem](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jerusalem%22%20%5Co%20%22Jerusalem), and are possibly the descendants of the lost Northern Kingdom. They are definitely of ancient Israelite origin, but their status as Jews is disputed.

Falasha or [Beta Israel](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beta_Israel%22%20%5Co%20%22Beta%20Israel)

Modern Non-Rabbinic Judaism

* [Alternative Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alternative_Judaism)
* [Humanistic Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Humanistic_Judaism) (not always identified as a religion)
* [Jewish Renewal](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jewish_Renewal)

Historical groups

[Second Temple Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Second_Temple_Judaism)

* [Essenes](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essenes)
* [Pharisees](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pharisees) (ancestor of Rabbinic Judaism)
* [Sadducees](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sadducees) (possible ancestor of Karaite Judaism)
* [Zealots (Judea)s](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zealots_%28Judea%29)
	+ [Sicarii](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sicarii)
* Sects that believed Jesus was a prophet
	+ [Ebionites](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ebionites)
	+ [Elcesaites](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elcesaites)
	+ [Nazarenes](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nazarene_%28sect%29)
* [Sabbateans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sabbateans)
	+ [Frankism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frankism)

**Black Hebrew Israelites**

Main article: [Black Hebrew Israelites](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black_Hebrew_Israelites%22%20%5Co%20%22Black%20Hebrew%20Israelites)

**Rastafari movement**

Main article: [Rastafari movement](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rastafari_movement)

**Mandaeans and Sabians**

Main articles: [Mandaeism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mandaeism%22%20%5Co%20%22Mandaeism) and [Sabians](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sabians%22%20%5Co%20%22Sabians)

* [Mandaeism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mandaeism)
* [Sabians](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sabians)
	+ [Mandaean Nasaraean Sabeans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sabians#Mandaean_Nasaraean_Sabeans)
	+ [Sabians of Harran](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sabians#Sabians_of_Harran)

**Shabakism**

Main article: [Shabak people](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shabak_people%22%20%5Co%20%22Shabak%20people)

**Indian religions**

Main article: [Indian religions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Indian_religions%22%20%5Co%20%22Indian%20religions)

Indian religions are the religions that originated in the [Indian subcontinent](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Indian_subcontinent%22%20%5Co%20%22Indian%20subcontinent); namely [Hinduism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hinduism%22%20%5Co%20%22Hinduism), [Jainism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jainism), [Buddhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buddhism) and [Sikhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sikhism%22%20%5Co%20%22Sikhism) and religions and traditions related to, and descended from, them.

**Ayyavazhi**

Main article: [Ayyavazhi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ayyavazhi%22%20%5Co%20%22Ayyavazhi)

**Bhakti movement**

Main article: [Bhakti movement](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bhakti_movement%22%20%5Co%20%22Bhakti%20movement)

* [Kabir panth](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kabir_panth)
* [Ravidassia religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ravidassia_religion)
* [Sant Mat](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sant_Mat)

**Buddhism**

Main article: [Schools of Buddhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schools_of_Buddhism%22%20%5Co%20%22Schools%20of%20Buddhism)

* [Nikaya schools](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nikaya_Buddhism) (which have historically been incorrectly called [Hinayana](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hinayana%22%20%5Co%20%22Hinayana) in the West)
	+ [Theravada](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Theravada)
		- Sri Lankan [Amarapura Nikaya](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amarapura_Nikaya%22%20%5Co%20%22Amarapura%20Nikaya)
		- Sri Lankan [Siam Nikaya](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siam_Nikaya%22%20%5Co%20%22Siam%20Nikaya)
		- Sri Lankan [Ramañña Nikaya](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ramanna_Nikaya%22%20%5Co%20%22Ramanna%20Nikaya)
		- Bangladeshi [Sangharaj Nikaya](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sangharaj_Nikaya%22%20%5Co%20%22Sangharaj%20Nikaya)
		- Bangladeshi [Mahasthabir Nikaya](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mahasthabir_Nikaya%22%20%5Co%20%22Mahasthabir%20Nikaya)
		- Burmese [Thudhamma Nikaya](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thudhamma_Nikaya%22%20%5Co%20%22Thudhamma%20Nikaya)
			* Vipassana tradition of [Mahasi Sayadaw](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mahasi_Sayadaw%22%20%5Co%20%22Mahasi%20Sayadaw) and disciples
		- Burmese [Shwegyin Nikaya](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shwegyin_Nikaya%22%20%5Co%20%22Shwegyin%20Nikaya)
		- Burmese [Dwara Nikaya](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dwara_Nikaya%22%20%5Co%20%22Dwara%20Nikaya)
		- Thai [Maha Nikaya](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maha_Nikaya%22%20%5Co%20%22Maha%20Nikaya)
			* [Dhammakaya Movement](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dhammakaya_Movement)
		- Thai [Dhammayuttika Nikaya](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dhammayuttika_Nikaya%22%20%5Co%20%22Dhammayuttika%20Nikaya)
			* [Thai Forest Tradition](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thai_Forest_Tradition)
				+ Tradition of [Ajahn Chah](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ajahn_Chah%22%20%5Co%20%22Ajahn%20Chah)
	+ [Vipassana movement](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vipassana_movement)
* [Mahayana](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mahayana)
	+ [Humanistic Buddhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Humanistic_Buddhism)
	+ [Madhyamaka](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Madhyamaka)
		- [Prasaṅgika](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prasa%E1%B9%85gika)
		- [Svatantrika](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Svatantrika)
		- [East Asian Mādhyamaka](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/East_Asian_M%C4%81dhyamaka) (Three Treatise school)
		- [Jonang](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jonang)
	+ [Nichiren Buddhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nichiren_Buddhism)
		- [Nichiren Shū](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nichiren_Sh%C5%AB)
		- [Nichiren Shōshū](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nichiren_Sh%C5%8Dsh%C5%AB)
		- [Soka Gakkai](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Soka_Gakkai)
	+ [Pure Land Buddhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pure_Land_Buddhism)
		- [Jōdo-shū](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/J%C5%8Ddo-sh%C5%AB)
		- [Jōdo Shinshū](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/J%C5%8Ddo_Shinsh%C5%AB)
	+ [Buddha-nature](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buddha-nature)
		- [Daśabhūmikā](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dashabhumika) (absorbed into Huayan)
		- [Huayan school](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Huayan_school) (Avataṃsaka)
			* [Hwaeom](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hwaeom)
			* [Kegon](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kegon)
	+ [Tiantai](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tiantai)
		- [Tendai](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tendai)
		- [Cheontae](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cheontae)
	+ [Yogācāra](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yogacara)
		- [East Asian Yogācāra](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/East_Asian_Yog%C4%81c%C4%81ra)
	+ [Chan Buddhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chan_Buddhism)
		- [Caodong school](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Caodong_school)
		- [Zen](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zen)
			* [Sōtō](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C5%8Dt%C5%8D)
				+ [Keizan](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keizan) line
				+ [Jakuen](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jakuen) line
				+ [Giin line](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kangan_Giin)
		- [Linji school](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linji_school)
			* [Rinzai school](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rinzai_school)
			* [Ōbaku](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C5%8Cbaku)
			* [Fuke-shū](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fuke-sh%C5%AB)
			* [Won Buddhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Won_Buddhism)
		- [Kwan Um School of Zen](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kwan_Um_School_of_Zen)
		- [Sanbo Kyodan](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sanbo_Kyodan)
* [Vajrayana](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vajrayana)
	+ [Shingon Buddhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shingon_Buddhism)
	+ [Tibetan Buddhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tibetan_Buddhism)
		- [Bon](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bon)
		- [Gelug](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gelug)
		- [Kagyu](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kagyu)
			* [Dagpo Kagyu](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dagpo_Kagyu)
				+ [Karma Kagyu](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Karma_Kagyu)
				+ [Barom Kagyu](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kagyu#Barom_Kagyu)
				+ [Drukpa Lineage](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Drukpa_Lineage)
			* [Shangpa Kagyu](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shangpa_Kagyu)
		- [Nyingma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nyingma)
		- [Sakya](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sakya)
			* [Jonang](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jonang)
* New Buddhist movements
	+ [Shambhala Buddhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shambhala_Buddhism)
	+ [Diamond Way Buddhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diamond_Way_Buddhism)
	+ [Triratna Buddhist Community](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Triratna_Buddhist_Community)
	+ [New Kadampa Tradition](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/New_Kadampa_Tradition)[[10]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_religions_and_spiritual_traditions#cite_note-10#cite_note-10)
	+ [Share International](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Share_International)
	+ [True Buddha School](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/True_Buddha_School)
		- [Nipponzan-Myōhōji-Daisanga](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nipponzan-My%C5%8Dh%C5%8Dji-Daisanga)
* Global variants of Buddhism
	+ [Buddhism in the United States](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buddhism_in_the_United_States)

**Din-e Ilahi**

* [Din-e Ilahi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Din-e_Ilahi)

**Hinduism**

*See also: [Hindu denominations](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hindu_denominations%22%20%5Co%20%22Hindu%20denominations)*

* [Swaminarayan](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Swaminarayan)
* [Shrauta](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shrauta)
* [Lingayatism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lingayatism)
* [Shaivism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shaivism)
* [Shaktism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shaktism)
* [Tantrism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tantrism)
	+ [Ananda Marga](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ananda_Marga)[[11]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_religions_and_spiritual_traditions#cite_note-11#cite_note-11)
* [Smartism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Smartism)
* [Vaishnavism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaishnavism)
	+ [Gaudiya Vaishnavism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaudiya_Vaishnavism)
		- [International Society for Krishna Consciousness](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/International_Society_for_Krishna_Consciousness)[[12]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_religions_and_spiritual_traditions#cite_note-12#cite_note-12)
* [Hindu reform movements](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hindu_reform_movements)
	+ [Arya Samaj](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arya_Samaj)[[13]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_religions_and_spiritual_traditions#cite_note-13#cite_note-13)
	+ [Brahmo Samaj](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brahmo_Samaj)
	+ [Ramakrishna Mission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ramakrishna_Mission)
	+ [Satya Dharma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Satya_Dharma)
	+ Satsang of [Thakur Anukulchandra](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thakur_Anukulchandra%22%20%5Co%20%22Thakur%20Anukulchandra)
	+ [Matua Mahasangha](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Matua_Mahasangha)
* The Osho or [Rajneesh movement](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rajneesh_movement%22%20%5Co%20%22Rajneesh%20movement)
* [Hinduism in Indonesia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hinduism_in_Indonesia)

Major schools and movements of Hindu philosophy

Main article: [Hindu philosophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hindu_philosophy%22%20%5Co%20%22Hindu%20philosophy)

* [Nyaya](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nyaya)
* [Purva mimamsa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purva_mimamsa)
* [Samkhya](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Samkhya)
* [Vaisheshika](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaisheshika)
* [Vedanta](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vedanta) (Uttara Mimamsa)
	+ [Advaita Vedanta](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Advaita_Vedanta)
	+ [Integral Yoga](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aurobindo)
	+ [Vishishtadvaita](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vishishtadvaita)
	+ [Dvaita Vedanta](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dvaita_Vedanta)
* [Yoga](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yoga)
	+ [Ashtanga Yoga](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ashtanga_Vinyasa_Yoga)
	+ [Bhakti Yoga](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bhakti_yoga)
	+ [Raja yoga](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Raja_yoga)
	+ [Karma yoga](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Karma_yoga)
	+ [Jnana yoga](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jnana_yoga)
	+ [Kundalini yoga](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kundalini_yoga)
	+ [Hatha yoga](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hatha_yoga)
	+ [Siddha Yoga](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siddha_Yoga)
	+ [Surat Shabd Yoga](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surat_Shabd_Yoga)
	+ [Tantric Yoga](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tantric_Yoga)
	+ [Sahaja Yoga](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sahaja_Yoga)

**Jainism**

Main article: [Jainism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jainism%22%20%5Co%20%22Jainism)

* [Digambara](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Digambara)
	+ [Bispanthi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bispanthi)[[14]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_religions_and_spiritual_traditions#cite_note-Httpwwwjainworldcomsocietiesjainsectsasp-14#cite_note-Httpwwwjainworldcomsocietiesjainsectsasp-14)
	+ [Digambar Terapanth](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Digambar_Terapanth)
	+ [Kanji Panth](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kanji_Panth)[[14]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_religions_and_spiritual_traditions#cite_note-Httpwwwjainworldcomsocietiesjainsectsasp-14#cite_note-Httpwwwjainworldcomsocietiesjainsectsasp-14)
	+ Panth of [Kanji Swami](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kanji_Swami%22%20%5Co%20%22Kanji%20Swami)
* [Śvētāmbara](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C5%9Av%C4%93t%C4%81mbara)
	+ [Murtipujaka](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Murtipujaka) (Deravasi)
	+ [Sthānakavāsī](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sth%C4%81nakav%C4%81s%C4%AB)
	+ [Svetambar Terapanth](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Svetambar_Terapanth)

**Meivazhi**

* [Meivazhi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meivazhi)

**Sikhism**

Main article: [Sikhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sikhism%22%20%5Co%20%22Sikhism)

* [Khalsa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khalsa)
	+ [Nihang](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nihang)
* [Namdhari](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Namdhari) ("Kuka Sikhs")
* [Ravidassia religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ravidassia_religion)
* [Sahajdhari](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sahajdhari)

**Iranian religions**

Main article: [Iranian religions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iranian_religions%22%20%5Co%20%22Iranian%20religions)

**Zoroastrianism**

Main article: [Zoroastrianism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zoroastrianism%22%20%5Co%20%22Zoroastrianism)

* [Zurvanism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zurvanism)
* [Mazdakism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mazdakism)
* [Khurramites](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khurramites) (syncretism with Shi'a Islam)
* [Behafaridians](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Behafarid)

**Gnostic religions**

* [Mandaeism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mandaeism)
* [Manichaeism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Manichaeism)
* [Mithraism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mithraism)

**Bábí movement**

* [Bábism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/B%C3%A1bism)
* [Bahá'í Faith](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bah%C3%A1%27%C3%AD_Faith)
* [Azali](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Azali)

**Yazdânism**

Main article: [Yazdânism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yazd%C3%A2nism%22%20%5Co%20%22Yazd%C3%A2nism)

* [Alevi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alevi) (this is contested; most Alevi consider themselves to be Shia or Sufi Muslims, but a minority adhere to the Yazdani interpretation)
* [Yarsani](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yarsani)
* [Yazidi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yazidi)

**East Asian religions**

Main article: [East Asian religions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/East_Asian_religions%22%20%5Co%20%22East%20Asian%20religions)

**Confucianism**

Main article: [Confucianism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Confucianism%22%20%5Co%20%22Confucianism)

* [Neo-Confucianism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neo-Confucianism)
* [New Confucianism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/New_Confucianism)

**Shinto**

Main articles: [Shinto](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shinto%22%20%5Co%20%22Shinto) and [Shinto sects and schools](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shinto_sects_and_schools%22%20%5Co%20%22Shinto%20sects%20and%20schools)

* [Koshintō](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Koshint%C5%8D)
* [Shugendō](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shugend%C5%8D)
* [Yoshida Shintō](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yoshida_Shint%C5%8D)

**Shinto-inspired religions**

* [Konkokyo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Konkokyo)
* [Oomoto](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oomoto)
* [Seicho-no-Ie](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seicho-no-Ie)
* [Shinmeiaishinkai](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shinmeiaishinkai)
* [Tenrikyo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tenrikyo)
* [Zenrinkyo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zenrinkyo)

**Taoism**

Main article: [Taoism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Taoism%22%20%5Co%20%22Taoism)

* [Way of the Five Pecks of Rice](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Way_of_the_Five_Pecks_of_Rice)
	+ [Way of the Celestial Masters](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Way_of_the_Celestial_Masters)
		- [Zhengyi Dao](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zhengyi_Dao) ("Way of the Right Oneness")
* [*Taipingjing*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Taipingjing)-based movements
* [Shangqing School](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shangqing_School) ("School of the Highest Clarity")
* [Lingbao School](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lingbao_School) ("School of the Numinous Treasure")
* [Quanzhen School](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quanzhen_School) ("Way of the Fulfilled Virtue")
	+ [Dragon Gate Taoism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dragon_Gate_Taoism)
* [Wuliupai](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wuliupai) ("School of Wu-Liu")
* [Yao Taoism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yao_Taoism) (Meishanism)
* [Faism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Faism) (Redhead Taoism)
* [Xuanxue](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xuanxue) (Neo-Taoism)

**Contemporary Taoism-inspired religions**

* [Yiguandao](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yiguandao)
* [Dudeism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dudeism)
* Zenarchy ([Kerry Wendell Thornley](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kerry_Wendell_Thornley%22%20%5Co%20%22Kerry%20Wendell%20Thornley))

**Other**

**Chinese**

* [Chan Buddhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chan_Buddhism)
* [Chinese folk religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chinese_folk_religion)
* [Falun Gong](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Falun_Gong)
* [Yiguandao](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yiguandao) (I Kuan-Tao)
* [Mohism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohism)
* [Xiantiandao](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xiantiandao)

**Korean**

* [Cheondoism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cheondoism)
* [Daejongism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Daejongism)
* [Daesun Jinrihoe](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Daesun_Jinrihoe)
* [Gasin faith](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gasin_faith)
* [Jeung San Do](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jeung_San_Do)
* [Juche](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juche)
* [Korean shamanism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Korean_shamanism)
* [Suwunism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suwunism)

**Vietnamese**

* [Cao Đài](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cao_%C4%90%C3%A0i)
* [Đạo Bửu Sơn Kỳ Hương](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C4%90%E1%BA%A1o_B%E1%BB%ADu_S%C6%A1n_K%E1%BB%B3_H%C6%B0%C6%A1ng)
* [Đạo Dừa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C4%90%E1%BA%A1o_D%E1%BB%ABa)
* [Đạo Mẫu](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C4%90%E1%BA%A1o_M%E1%BA%ABu)
* [Hòa Hảo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%B2a_H%E1%BA%A3o)

**African diasporic religions**

*See also: [African diasporic religions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/African_diasporic_religions%22%20%5Co%20%22African%20diasporic%20religions)*

African diasporic religions are a number of related religions that developed in the Americas among African slaves and their descendants in various countries of the Caribbean Islands and Latin America, as well as parts of the southern United States. They derive from [African traditional religions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/African_traditional_religions%22%20%5Co%20%22African%20traditional%20religions), especially of West and Central Africa, showing similarities to the [Yoruba religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yoruba_religion%22%20%5Co%20%22Yoruba%20religion) in particular.

* [Batuque](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Batuque_%28religion%29)
* [Candomblé](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Candombl%C3%A9)
* [Dahomey mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dahomey_mythology)
* [Haitian mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haitian_mythology)
* [Kumina](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kumina)
* [Macumba](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macumba)
* [Mami Wata](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mami_Wata)
* [Obeah](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obeah)
* [Oyotunji](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oyotunji)
* [Palo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palo_%28religion%29)
* [Quimbanda](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quimbanda)
* [Santería](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Santer%C3%ADa) (Lukumi)
* [Umbanda](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Umbanda)[[15]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_religions_and_spiritual_traditions#cite_note-15#cite_note-15)
* [Vodou](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haitian_Vodou)

**Mesoamerican religions**

* [Aztec religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aztec_religion)
* [Maya religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maya_religion)
* [Mixtec religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mixtec_religion)
* [Olmec religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Olmec_religion)
* [Purepecha religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purepecha_religion)
* [Toltec religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Toltec_religion&action=edit&redlink=1)
* [Totonac religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Totonac_religion)
* [Zapotec religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zapotec_religion)

**Indigenous traditional religions**

*See also:* [*Paganism*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paganism) *and* [*Folk religion*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Folk_religion)

Traditionally, these faiths have all been classified "Pagan", but scholars prefer the terms "indigenous/primal/folk/ethnic religions".

**African**

Main article: [African traditional religions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/African_traditional_religions)

Northern Africa

* [Berber religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traditional_Berber_religion)

West Africa

* [Akan religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Akan_religion)
* [Ashanti mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ashanti_mythology) (Ghana)
* [Dahomey (Fon) religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dahomey_religion)
* [Bori](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bori_%28religion%29)
* [Efik mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Efik_mythology) (Nigeria, Cameroon)
* [Serer religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serer_religion)
* [Odinani](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Odinani) (Nigeria, Cameroon)
* [Isoko mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isoko_mythology) (Nigeria)
* [Yoruba religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yoruba_religion) (Nigeria, Benin)

Central Africa

* [Bushongo mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bushongo_mythology) (Congo)
* [Bambuti (Pygmy) mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bambuti_mythology) (Congo)
* [Lugbara religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lugbara_religion) (Congo)

East Africa

* [Akamba mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Akamba_mythology) (East Kenya)
* [Dinka religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dinka_religion) (Sudan)
* [Lotuko mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lotuko_mythology) (Sudan)
* [Masai mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Masai_mythology) (Kenya, Tanzania)
* [Malagasy mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malagasy_mythology)
* [Oromo religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oromo_religion)

Southern Africa

* [Khoisan religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khoisan_religion)
* [Lozi mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lozi_mythology) (Zambia)
* [Tumbuka mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumbuka_mythology) (Malawi)
* [Zulu religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zulu_religion) (South Africa)

**North American**

Main article: [Native American mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Native_American_mythology)

* [Abenaki mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abenaki_mythology)
* [Anishinaabe](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anishinaabe)
* [Blackfoot mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blackfoot_mythology)
* [Cherokee mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cherokee_mythology)
* [Chickasaw mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chickasaw_mythology)
* [Choctaw mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choctaw_mythology)
* [Creek mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Creek_mythology)
* [Crow mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crow_mythology)
* [Ghost Dance](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ghost_Dance)
* [Guarani mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Guarani_mythology)
* [Haida mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haida_mythology)
* [Ho-Chunk mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ho-Chunk_mythology) (aka: Winnebago)
* [Hopi mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hopi_mythology)
* [Inca mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inca_mythology)
* [Indian Shaker Church](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Indian_Shaker_Church)
* [Inuit mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inuit_mythology)
* [Iroquois mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iroquois_mythology)
* [Keetoowah Nighthawk Society](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keetoowah_Nighthawk_Society)
* [Kuksu](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kuksu_%28religion%29)
* [Kwakiutl mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kwakiutl_mythology)
* [Lakota mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lakota_mythology)
* [Leni Lenape mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leni_Lenape_mythology)
* [Longhouse religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Longhouse_religion)
* [Mapuche mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mapuche_mythology)
* [Midewiwin](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Midewiwin)
* [Miwok](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miwok)
* [Native American Church](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Native_American_Church)
* [Navajo mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Navajo_mythology)
* [Nootka mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nootka_mythology)
* [Ohlone mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ohlone_mythology)
* [Olmec mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Olmec_mythology)
* [Pomo mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pomo_mythology)
* [Pawnee mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pawnee_mythology)
* [Salish mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salish_mythology)
* [Selk'nam religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Selk%27nam#Religion)
* [Seneca mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seneca_mythology)
* [Southeastern Ceremonial Complex](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Southeastern_Ceremonial_Complex)
* [Sun Dance](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sun_Dance)
* [Tsimshian mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tsimshian_mythology)
* [Urarina](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urarina)
* [Ute mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ute_mythology)
* [Wyandot religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wyandot_religion)
* [Zuni mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zuni_mythology)

**Eurasian**

Asian

* [Bathouism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bathouism)
* [Benzhuism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Benzhuism) (indigenous religion of the [Bai people](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bai_people))
* [Bimoism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bimoism) (indigenous religion of the [Yi people](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yi_people))
* [Bon](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bon)
* [Chinese mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chinese_mythology)
* [Japanese mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Japanese_mythology)
* [Korean shamanism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Korean_shamanism)
* [Manchu shamanism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Manchu_shamanism)
* [Mun](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mun_%28religion%29) ([Lepcha](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lepcha_people))
* [Shamanism in Siberia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shamanism_in_Siberia)
* [Tengrism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tengrism)
* [Ua Dab](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ua_Dab) (indigenous religion of the [Hmong people](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hmong_people))
* [Vietnamese folk religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vietnamese_folk_religion)

European

* [Estonian mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Estonian_mythology)
* [Shamanism among Eskimo peoples](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shamanism_among_Eskimo_peoples)
* [Finnish mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finnish_mythology) and [Finnish paganism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finnish_paganism)
* [Shamanistic remnants in Hungarian folklore](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shamanistic_remnants_in_Hungarian_folklore)
* [Sami shamanism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sami_shamanism)

**Oceania/Pacific**

* [Australian Aboriginal mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Australian_Aboriginal_mythology) ([Dreamtime](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dreamtime))
* [Austronesian beliefs](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Austronesian_people)
	+ [Balinese mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balinese_mythology)
	+ [Javanese beliefs](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Javanese_beliefs)
	+ [Melanesian mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanesian_mythology)
	+ [Micronesian mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Micronesian_mythology)
		- [Modekngei](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Modekngei)
		- [Nauruan indigenous religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nauruan_indigenous_religion)
	+ [Philippine mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philippine_mythology)
		- [Anito](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anito)
		- [Gabâ](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gab%C3%A2)
		- [Kulam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kulam)
	+ [Polynesian mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polynesian_mythology)
		- [Hawaiian mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hawaiian_mythology)
		- [Māori mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C4%81ori_mythology)
			* [Māori religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C4%81ori_religion)
				+ [Pai Mārire](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pai_M%C4%81rire)
				+ [Rātana](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C4%81tana)
				+ [Ringatū](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ringat%C5%AB)
		- [Rapa Nui mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rapa_Nui_mythology)
			* [Moai](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moai)
			* [Tangata manu](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tangata_manu)

**Cargo cults**

Main article: [Cargo cults](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cargo_cults)

* [John Frum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John_Frum)
* [Johnson cult](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Johnson_cult)
* [Prince Philip Movement](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prince_Philip_Movement)
* [Vailala Madness](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vailala_Madness)

**Historical polytheism**

*Further information:* [*Prehistoric religion*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prehistoric_religion) *and* [*History of religion*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_religion)

**Ancient Near Eastern**

Main article: [Ancient Near Eastern religions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ancient_Near_Eastern_religions)

* [Ancient Egyptian religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ancient_Egyptian_religion)
* [Ancient Semitic religions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ancient_Semitic_religions)
	+ [Canaanite mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canaanite_mythology)
		- [Canaanite religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canaanite_religion)
* [Mesopotamian mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mesopotamian_mythology)
	+ [Arabian mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arabian_mythology) (pre-Islamic)
	+ [Babylonian and Assyrian religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Babylonian_and_Assyrian_religion)
		- [Babylonian mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Babylonian_mythology)
		- [Chaldean mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chaldean_mythology)
	+ [Sumerian mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sumerian_mythology)

**Indo-European**

Main article: [Proto-Indo-European religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proto-Indo-European_religion)

* [Proto-Indo-Iranian religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proto-Indo-Iranian_religion)
	+ [Historical Vedic religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Historical_Vedic_religion)
	+ [Iranian mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iranian_mythology)
* [Armenian mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Armenian_mythology)
* [Baltic polytheism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Baltic_mythology)
* [Celtic polytheism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Celtic_polytheism)
* [Germanic paganism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Germanic_paganism)
	+ [Anglo-Saxon paganism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anglo-Saxon_paganism)
	+ [Continental Germanic mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Continental_Germanic_mythology)
	+ [Norse religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Norse_mythology)
* [Greek polytheism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ancient_Greek_religion)
* [Hittite mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hittite_mythology)
* [Persian mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Persian_mythology)
* [Religion in ancient Rome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religion_in_ancient_Rome)
* [Slavic mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Slavic_mythology)

**Hellenistic**

Main article: [Hellenistic religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hellenistic_religion)

* [Mystery religions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greco-Roman_mysteries)
	+ [Eleusinian Mysteries](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eleusinian_Mysteries)
	+ [Mithraic mysteries](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mithraic_mysteries)
	+ [Orphism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orphism_%28religion%29)
* [Pythagoreanism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pythagoreanism)
* [Gallo-Roman religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gallo-Roman_religion)

**Uralic**

* [Estonian polytheism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Estonian_mythology)
* [Finnish polytheism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finnish_polytheism)
* [Hungarian polytheism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hungarian_mythology)

**Mysticism and occult**

**Esotericism and mysticism**

Main articles: [Esotericism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esotericism) and [Mysticism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mysticism)

* [Anthroposophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anthroposophy)
* [Buddhist esoteric tradition](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esoteric_Buddhism)
* [Hindu mysticism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hinduism)
	+ [Tantra](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tantra)
* [Kabbalah](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kabbalah)
	+ [Christian Kabbalah](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christian_Kabbalah)
* [Neoplatonism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neoplatonism)
* [Pythagoreanism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pythagoreanism)
	+ [Neopythagoreanism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neopythagoreanism)
* [Sufism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sufism)
* [Theosophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Theosophy)

**Western mystery tradition**

*See also:* [*Esoteric Christianity*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esoteric_Christianity)*,* [*Christian mysticism*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christian_mysticism)*,* [*Jewish mysticism*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jewish_mysticism) *and* [*Islamic mysticism*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Islamic_mysticism)

* [Archeosophical Society](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Archeosophical_Society)
* [Behmenism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Behmenism)
* [Builders of the Adytum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Builders_of_the_Adytum)
* [Fraternitas Saturni](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fraternitas_Saturni)
* [Fraternity of the Inner Light](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fraternity_of_the_Inner_Light)
* [Hermetic Order of the Golden Dawn](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hermetic_Order_of_the_Golden_Dawn)
	+ [The Open Source Order of the Golden Dawn](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Open_Source_Order_of_the_Golden_Dawn)
* [Hermeticism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hermeticism)
* [Martinism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Martinism)
* [Ordo Aurum Solis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ordo_Aurum_Solis)
* [Rosicrucian](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rosicrucian)
	+ [Ancient Mystical Order Rosae Crucis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ancient_Mystical_Order_Rosae_Crucis)[[16]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_religions_and_spiritual_traditions#cite_note-16#cite_note-16)
	+ [Rosicrucian Fellowship](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rosicrucian_Fellowship)
* [Servants of the Light](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Servants_of_the_Light)
* [Thelema](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thelema)
	+ [A∴A∴](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/A%E2%88%B4A%E2%88%B4)
	+ [Ordo Templi Orientis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ordo_Templi_Orientis)
	+ [Typhonian Order](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Typhonian_Order)

**Occult and magic**

Main articles: [Occult § Occultism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Occult#Occultism) and [Magic (paranormal)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Magic_%28paranormal%29)

* [Alchemy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alchemy)
* [Ceremonial magic](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ceremonial_magic)
	+ [Enochian magic](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enochian_magic)
	+ [Goetia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Goetia)
* [Chaos magic](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chaos_magic)
	+ [Illuminates of Thanateros](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Illuminates_of_Thanateros)
	+ [Thee Temple ov Psychick Youth](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thee_Temple_ov_Psychick_Youth)
* [Hoodoo (folk magic)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hoodoo_%28folk_magic%29) (*Rootwork*)
	+ [Louisiana Voodoo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Louisiana_Voodoo)
* [Kulam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kulam) - Filipino witchcraft
* [Pow-wow (folk magic)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pow-wow_%28folk_magic%29)
* [Magick (Thelema)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Magick_%28Thelema%29)
* [Contemporary witchcraft](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Witchcraft_%28contemporary%29)

**Modern Paganism**

Main article: [Modern paganism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Modern_paganism)

*See also:* [*List of Neopagan movements*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Neopagan_movements)

**Syncretic**

* [Adonism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adonism)
* [Church of All Worlds](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Church_of_All_Worlds)
* [Church of Aphrodite](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Church_of_Aphrodite)
* [Feraferia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Feraferia)
* [Koshintō](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Koshint%C5%8D)
* [Neo-Druidism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neo-Druidism)
	+ [Reformed Druids of North America](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reformed_Druids_of_North_America)
* [Neoshamanism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neoshamanism)
* [Neo-völkisch movements](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neo-v%C3%B6lkisch_movements)
* [Technopaganism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Technopaganism)
* [Wicca](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wicca)
	+ [British Traditional Wicca](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/British_Traditional_Wicca)
		- [Gardnerian Wicca](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gardnerian_Wicca)
		- [Alexandrian Wicca](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alexandrian_Wicca)
		- [Central Valley Wicca](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_Valley_Wicca)
		- [Algard Wicca](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Algard_Wicca)
		- [Chthonioi Alexandrian Wicca](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chthonioi_Alexandrian_Wicca)
		- [Blue Star Wicca](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blue_Star_Wicca)
	+ [Universal Eclectic Wicca](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Universal_Eclectic_Wicca)
	+ [Celtic Wicca](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Celtic_Wicca)
	+ [Dianic Wicca](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dianic_Wicca)
	+ [Faery Wicca](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Faery_Wicca)
	+ [Correllian Nativist Tradition](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Correllian_Nativist_Tradition)
	+ [Georgian Wicca](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Georgian_Wicca)
	+ [Odyssean Wicca](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Odyssean_Wicca)
	+ [Wiccan church](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wiccan_church)
		- [Covenant of the Goddess](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Covenant_of_the_Goddess)

**Ethnic**

* [Armenian neopaganism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Armenian_neopaganism)
* [Baltic neopaganism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Baltic_neopaganism)
* [Celtic neopaganism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Celtic_neopaganism)
* [Dievturība](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dievtur%C4%ABba)
* [Estonian neopaganism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Estonian_neopaganism)
* [Finnish neopaganism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finnish_neopaganism)
* [Germanic neopaganism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Germanic_neopaganism)
* [Hellenism (religion)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hellenism_%28religion%29)
* [Italo-Roman neopaganism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Italo-Roman_neopaganism)
* [Kemetism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kemetism)
* [Mari native religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mari_native_religion)
* [Odinism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Odinism)
* [Romuva (religion)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Romuva_%28religion%29)
* [Semitic neopaganism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Semitic_neopaganism)
* [Slavic neopaganism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Slavic_neopaganism)
* [Wotanism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wotanism)
* [Zalmoxianism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zalmoxianism)

**New religious movements**

Main article: [List of new religious movements](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_new_religious_movements)

* [Creativity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Creativity_%28religion%29)
* [Huna](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Huna_%28New_Age%29)
* [Native American Church](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Native_American_Church)
* [Raëlism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ra%C3%ABlism)
* [Scientology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scientology)

**New Thought**

Main article: [New Thought](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/New_Thought)

* [Christian Science](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christian_Science)
* [Church of Divine Science](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Church_of_Divine_Science)
* [Church Universal and Triumphant](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Church_Universal_and_Triumphant)
* [Religious Science](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religious_Science)
* [Unity Church](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unity_Church)
* [Jewish Science](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jewish_Science)
* [Seicho-no-Ie](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seicho-no-Ie)

**Shinshukyo**

Main article: [Japanese new religions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Japanese_new_religions)

* [Church of World Messianity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Church_of_World_Messianity)
* [Happy Science](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Happy_Science)
* [Konkokyo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Konkokyo)
* [Oomoto](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oomoto)
* [PL Kyodan](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/PL_Kyodan)
* [Seicho-no-Ie](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seicho-no-Ie)
* [Tenrikyo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tenrikyo)

**Left-hand path religions**

Main article: [Left-hand path and right-hand path](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Left-hand_path_and_right-hand_path)

* [Demonolatry](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demonology#Occult)
* [Luciferianism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luciferianism)
* [Satanism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Satanism)
	+ [LaVeyan Satanism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/LaVeyan_Satanism)
	+ [Theistic Satanism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Theistic_Satanism)
		- [Our Lady of Endor Coven](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Our_Lady_of_Endor_Coven) (or Ophite Cultus Satanas)
* [Temple of Set](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Temple_of_Set)

**Post-theistic and naturalistic religions**

* [Discordianism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Discordianism)
* [Ethical movement](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ethical_movement)
* Some forms of [freethought](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Freethought) (e.g. [North Texas Church of Freethought](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/North_Texas_Church_of_Freethought))
* [Naturalistic pantheism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Naturalistic_pantheism) (e.g. [World Pantheist Movement](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_Pantheist_Movement))

**Fictional religions**

Main article: [List of fictional religions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_fictional_religions)

**Parody or mock religions**

* [Church of Euthanasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Church_of_Euthanasia)
* [Church of the SubGenius](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Church_of_the_SubGenius)
* [Dudeism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dudeism)
* [Flying Spaghetti Monster](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flying_Spaghetti_Monster)
* [Iglesia Maradoniana](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iglesia_Maradoniana)
* [Invisible Pink Unicorn](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Invisible_Pink_Unicorn)
* [Jediism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jediism)
* [Kibology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kibology)
* [Landover Baptist Church](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Landover_Baptist_Church)
* [Last Thursdayism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omphalos_hypothesis#Last_Thursdayism)
* [Church of Talos](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Church_of_Talos&action=edit&redlink=1)

**Others**

* [Nuovo Universo](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Nuovo_Universo&action=edit&redlink=1)
* [The Church of the Flying Spaghetti Monster](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Church_of_the_Flying_Spaghetti_Monster)
* [The Circle of Reason](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Circle_of_Reason)
* [Cult of the Supreme Being](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cult_of_the_Supreme_Being)
* [Deism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deism)
* [Eckankar](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eckankar)
* [Fourth Way](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fourth_Way)
* [Goddess movement](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Goddess_movement)
* [Humanism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Humanism)
* [Nuwaubian Nation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nuwaubian_Nation)
* [Open-source religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Open-source_religion)
* [Spiritism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spiritism) (Spiritualism)
* [Subud](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subud)
* [Universal Life Church](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Universal_Life_Church)

**Other categorizations**

**By demographics**

Main article: [Religious demographics](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religious_demographics)

* [List of religious populations](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_religious_populations)

**By area**

*Further information:* [*Religion geography*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religion_geography)

* [Religion in Africa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religion_in_Africa)
* [Religion in Asia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religion_in_Asia)
* [Religion in Australia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religion_in_Australia)
* [Religion in Europe](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religion_in_Europe)
* [Religion in North America](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religion_in_North_America)
* [List of religions and spiritual traditions of Oceania/Pacific](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_religions_and_spiritual_traditions#Oceania.2FPacific)
* [Religion in South America](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religion_in_South_America)
* [Religion by country](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religion_by_country)
	+ [List of state-established religions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_state-established_religions)
	+ [Buddhism by country](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buddhism_by_country)
	+ [Christianity by country](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christianity_by_country)
		- [Roman Catholicism by country](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roman_Catholicism_by_country)
		- [Protestantism by country](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protestantism_by_country)
	+ [Hinduism by country](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hinduism_by_country)
	+ [Islam by country](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Islam_by_country)
		- [Ahmadiyya by country](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ahmadiyya_by_country)
	+ [Judaism by country](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Judaism_by_country), [Jewish population](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jewish_population)
	+ [Sikhism by country](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sikhism_by_country)

**See also**

* [Civil religion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Civil_religion)
* [List of Catholic rites and churches](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Catholic_rites_and_churches)
* [List of religious organizations](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_religious_organizations)
* [Lists of people by belief](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lists_of_people_by_belief)
* [Mythology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mythology)
* [Religious fundamentalism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religious_fundamentalism)
* [Shamanism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shamanism)
* [Totemism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Totemism)
* [Western esotericism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Western_esotericism)

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